

**REPORT ON**  
**LABOR LEGISLATION AND LABOR**  
**RECORD**

of  
**Senators and Members**  
**of Assembly**



**Fifty-first Session of the California Legislature**  
**January 7 to 26 and March 4 to June 16**

**1935**



*Issued by*  
**California State Federation of Labor, Secretary's Office**  
**Underwood Building**  
**525 Market Street, San Francisco, California**



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California State Federation of Labor  
State Branch of the American Federation of Labor

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# INTRODUCTORY

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To the members of California Labor Unions and to progressive citizens in general: Organized labor had no undue expectations with respect to progressive legislation in the Fifty-first Session of the California Legislature, and yet, the net result of five months' wrangle was bitterly disappointing.

There was a majority of progressively minded members in the Assembly, but there were a more or less disorganized mob which could be and was coerced and led astray by reactionary interest on more than one occasion.

In the Senate the cause of progress was hopeless. Under the present set-up four Senators represent approximately three-quarters of the people of California, while thirty-six Senators represent one-quarter of the people. Thus a very small minority of the California electorate can block all progress through a group of reactionary Senators who represent acreage only. Frequently the Senate played with labor bills as a cat plays with a mouse, only to kill them in the end. This killing applied to all bills to further reduce the hours of labor for men and women. Since the Senate, as now constituted, will never vote for a change, it does seem as if the time has come for progressives of all shades to seriously consider the circulation of an Initiative to change the existing unfair arrangement.

## How the Legislators Lined Up

The 1935 legislature was sharply divided, as has been every session since 1909, but not on Republican-Democratic lines. The division at the 1935 session, as it had been at all the others, was between the Progressives on the one side, and, for the want of a better term, the standpatters on the other.

A brief examination of the "Comparative Records" published in this booklet should convince anyone that the party label has nothing at all to do with the Labor Record of the legislators.

Once the legislators reach Sacramento their party labels mean nothing. They align themselves under the true division of the Legislature—Progressive and Reactionary. In both groups are opportunists. They vote first on one side and then on the other. This type lends itself exceptionally well to pernicious lobby interference. But the real Progressives of each group vote consistently together, from the beginning to the end of the session. In other words the real dividing line is not between Republicans and Democrats, but it is the progressive group against the standpat group.

Partisanship has nothing to do with the alignment of the members, but it has much to do with their election. And under the partisan system of electing members of the Legislature, the nomination and election of members of both houses by minority votes has become so commonplace that it no longer elicits comment.

## The Governor's Baneful Influence

It is needless to state that the baneful influence of the present Governor was always in evidence. Not once, except for selfish political reasons, did Governor Merriam raise his little finger to further the cause of the common people. Without compunction he served the "interests" who financed his campaign and made possible his election by a minority vote.

The problem of how to balance the budget was before the Legislature almost to the last day of the session. The outcome of the long struggle was the imposition of an undue share of new taxes upon the backs of the poor.

About the only progressive steps taken in the way of taxation were the income tax, the increase in the bank and corporation franchise tax and a small increase in the inheritance tax. Even these were granted grudgingly by the reactionaries simply because the administration feared that the necessary two-third of the Assembly could not possibly be secured without them.

## Unfinished Legislative Business

With all the new and increased taxes the Legislature took care of only half the estimated needs for unemployment relief during the 1935-1937 biennium in the budget, leaving the other half for future consideration.

When the tired legislators finally went home they did not know whether they had balanced Governor Merriam's \$376,000,000 budget or not. In fact, there was a tacit understanding that they would have to return to Sacramento early next year to levy still more taxes.

No informed person contends that the 1935 Legislature completed its work. It could not have done so even had it been left alone. And it was not left alone. From the day it assembled until the final gavel fell it was harassed by capable gentlemen, better financed, better equipped, than the Legislature itself. By methods that do not crave publicity legislation is promoted or blocked. The work of these agents of the predatory interests is,

of course, not confined to Legislative sessions. It is carried on in the Senatorial and Assembly district elections to secure the defeat of legislators who stand up for Labor and the cause of humanity.

Because the Legislature never has time to seriously consider all the pending important issues, this session made a record by initiating a huge batch of legislative investigations, including one into the administration of the State civil service law, the feasibility of State acquiring the water and power system of the privately owned public utilities, the management of the workmen's compensation fund, public health insurance, tideland drilling, the management of the SERA, massed buying, and what, if anything, should be done about the ravages of silicosis.

### **The Underpaid and Overworked Legislators**

The predatory interests take full advantage of the deplorable fact that members of the Legislature are paid only \$1,200 a year. During the year the Legislature is in session they are allowed \$12 a day for 100 days. After that they are not compensated. Out of the \$1,200 they must pay their expenses at Sacramento—an important item. The Legislature was in session until June 17th. For a month the members served without pay although their expenses continued.

The prevailing impression that the legislators are having an easy time or a sort of a vacation during legislative sessions is not borne out by the facts. The great majority of legislators—Reactionaries as well as Progressives—take their jobs seriously, and try conscientiously to meet the extraordinary demands made upon them.

The legislator's day's work usually begins at 8 o'clock in the morning in committee meetings. His committee work continues up to the convening of his house at 10 or 11 o'clock. The house is in session until 12 or 12:30 o'clock. During the noon hour there are more conferences, up to the time of reconvening at 2 or 2:30 o'clock. Committee meetings start again at the close of the afternoon session and continue until 6:30 o'clock, or even later. During the supper hour the discussions continue informally. Committee hearings begin once more at 7:30 or 8 o'clock and frequently continue until midnight and even later.

Each member is showered with letters and telegrams that on occasions fall upon them like torrential rain. The majority of these must be answered. For that work the chairmen of a few of the more important committees are allowed a stenographer but the majority of the legislators must share the time of a stenographer with several other members.

During this session the senate actually passed 1,189 bills, besides adopting constitutional amendments and resolutions and the Assembly adopted 1,239 bills, not counting amendments and resolutions.

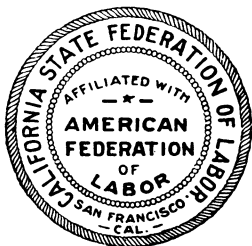
That \$1,200 a year compensates for such responsibilities and such tasks can scarcely be maintained. Doubtless this state of affairs has stimulated the demand for a "one house" or uni-cameral Legislature with, say, about forty or fifty members on a fair, full time salary for their term of office.

### **The Importance of Legislative Records**

The real value of this Report and especially the Labor Record of Legislators lies in the fact that it is an accurate reference for the future when the present members of the Legislature are candidates to succeed themselves or when they aspire to other political honors.

The California State Federation of Labor will furnish, upon request, the Labor Record of any legislator who served during any of the previous sessions of the California Legislature; while the American Federation of Labor will, upon application, supply the Labor Record of the United States Senators and Representatives.

These records may be depended upon as being authentic and it is absolutely essential that labor keep informed. We cannot afford to let our opponents slip through for lack of information upon their records.



Respectfully,

PAUL SCHARRENBURG.

Secretary and Legislative Representative,  
California State Federation of Labor.

San Francisco, Calif., October 31, 1935

# REPORT ON LABOR LEGISLATION

## A.—BILLS ENACTED INTO LAW

### SOCIAL SECURITY—UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION

A. B. 86 by Messrs. Cottrell, Jones, Mayo, Hornblower, Cronin, and Williamson,  
(Chapter 352)

**General Provisions.**—Sets up State pooled fund with provision for individual accounts. Covers employers having eight or more employees. Employer contributes, in 1936, 0.9 per cent; 1937, 1.8 per cent; and in 1938, 2.7 per cent. Employee contributes, in 1936, one-half per cent; and in 1937, one per cent. Maximum benefits \$15; and minimum, \$7 for a maximum period of twenty weeks. Benefits paid at the rate of one week to every four weeks employed. Twenty-six weeks' employment out of fifty-two weeks necessary to qualify for benefits. Waiting period of four weeks during 1938, thereafter three weeks. Benefits commence January 1, 1938.

**Administration.**—The Unemployment Reserves Commission, composed of five members appointed by the Governor administers the Act. The Commission may appoint an executive secretary who shall act as the director of the Department of Employment, created by the Act. The Commission is the governing body of the Department of Employment.

The Federal Social Security Act provides \$4,000,000 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1936, and \$49,000,000 annually thereafter for the administration of unemployment compensation. The Social Security Board will allocate to the states submitting approved unemployment compensation act funds for the administration of their respective laws. The Social Security Board must within thirty days approve or disapprove unemployment compensation laws submitted to it by the states which have enacted such laws.

On July 1, 1936, the Division of State Employment Agencies of the Department of Industrial Relations becomes and remains the Division of State Employment Agencies of the Department of Employment, subject to the power of the Commission as the governing body of the department to abolish such division, change old divisions or create new divisions, change duties and powers of such division, or impose upon it new and additional powers and duties.

On or before December 1, 1935, the Commission shall adopt and enforce rules, standards and regulations which to it seem necessary and suitable to carry out the provisions of the Act.

**Claims.**—Claims for benefits must be filed with the manager of the public employment office, who notifies claimants of their approval or rejection. Claims must be paid through the public employment offices. An employee may appeal to the Commission from the decision of the manager or other officer of the Commission in the public employment office.

**Voluntary Plans.**—Provision is made for voluntary plans and guaranteed employment plans, under which employer may be exempted by the Commission from paying to an account in the fund. Employers or groups of employers desiring exemptions must submit their plans for approval by the Commission.

**Constitutionality.**—The California Unemployment Reserves Act is contingent on the Federal Social Security Act. Should the federal law be declared unconstitutional, the California law would automatically become inoperative.

**Effective Date.**—The Act takes effect only if and when a federal law establishing unemployment reserves or compensation is enacted. The Federal Social Security Act, Public—No. 271—Seventy-Fourth Congress, was approved by the President on August 14, 1935.

**Employment Offices.**—A. B. 1122 by Mr. Field (Chapter 258).—Accepts the provisions of the Federal Wagner-Peyser Act. The Division of State Employment Agencies of the Department of Industrial Relations is designated as the State agency.

## AMENDMENTS TO OLD AGE SECURITY ACT

**Strengthening the Old Age Security Act—A. B. 767 by Messrs. Hornblower, Patterson, Jones, Lyon, Latham, Burns, Martin, Fisher, Nielsen, and Maloney (Chapter 633).**—Amends Act 5846, General Laws 1931, to provide that age of eligibility for pensions be reduced from 70 years to 65. Increases compensation to be received from \$1 per day maximum to \$35 per month maximum. Stipulates minimum compensation of \$20 per month from all sources of income for such persons. Aid given a recipient is a debt recoverable from any property not exempted from execution. Provides that aid moneys may be paid to person acting in a guardianship capacity for an incompetent recipient. Provides that if and when grants in aid are provided by the United States Government for old-age pensions, the Governor may, upon the recommendation of the Department of Social Welfare, accept such aid and execute all necessary agreements therewith.

## WAGES AND TERMS OF EMPLOYMENT

**A. B. 2033 by Messrs. Johnson and Dawson (Chapter 49).**—Amends Chapter 198, Statutes 1913, which gives the Labor Commissioner power to render an award on amount of wages due certain seasonal laborers, by providing that this award shall be set aside by the courts only on grounds that he exceeded his powers, or that the determination was procured by fraud; also authorizes the Labor Commissioner to take assignments of these wage claims, and to sue.

**A. B. 2034 by Messrs. Johnson and Dawson (Chapter 229).**—Amends and strengthens Chapter 141, Statutes 1917, to prohibit the compelling by employers of employees or applicants for employment to purchase things of value as a prerequisite to employment. Increases fine for violations from \$100 to \$500.

**A. B. 441 by Mr. Mayo (Chapter 200).**—Amends Chapter 131, Statutes 1933, to strengthen the act requiring security for payment of wages in mining industry, by providing that funds to meet pay roll must be kept in county where work is done, adding a specific penalty, and holding agents and managers of corporations responsible for violations.

**A. B. 2260 by Mr. Hunt (Chapter 425).**—Requires that if applicant for employment is required to fill in and sign the application, the employer shall file a copy in the Division of Labor Statistics.

**A. B. 1462 by Mr. Hornblower (Chapter 506).**—Amends Act 6429, which provides for the payment of not less than the prevailing rate of wages on public works, etc., by adding Sec. (4a) specifying that the penalties and remedies thereunder shall be the sole and exclusive penalties and remedies.

**A. B. 64 by Mr. Eicke (Chapter 557).**—Amends Sections 1206 and 1207 of the Code of Civil Procedure (relating to preferred claims for work or personal services) to require that in levying any execution not founded upon claims for labor or personal services the officer making the levy shall include any and all preferred labor claims that have been filed and of which he has notice in the amount due under the execution (except those which have been disallowed by court and are final). No cost is to be charged for filing or hearing any preferred labor claims. Proceedings informal thereon but oath must be administered. Amendment also substitutes words "plaintiff" and "defendant" for words "creditor" and "debtor", respectively, throughout Sections 1206 and 1207.

**A. B. 2048 by Mr. Dawson (Chapter 786).**—Amends Act 4738, 1931, which provides that evidences of indebtedness for wages must be negotiable and paid upon demand without discount, by providing that maker shall have sufficient funds or credit in bank to cover payment, notice of dishonor being admissible as proof of presentation and presumptive evidence of knowledge of insufficient funds, and that prosecution for violation of Act may be brought at place of issuance of evidence of indebtedness or at place where same is payable.

## HOURS OF WORK

**S. B. 367 by Messrs. Seawell and McColl (Chapter 370).**—Amends Act 5130e, re hours of labor of operators of motor vehicles transporting persons or property for hire. Provides driver may not ride in vehicle during eight hour period of rest.

**A. B. 2488 by Mr. Waters (Chapter 403).**—Authorizes any county, city, town, or other political district or any municipal corporation, in the letting of contracts for public work, or in the doing of such work, to comply with requirements of Federal laws in respect to hours of labor, employment preference, etc.

**A. J. R. 9 by Mr. Burns (Chapter 11).**—Memorializes Congress and President to provide for a maximum 6-hour day, 5-day, 30-hour week.

**S. J. R. 8 by Mr. Seawell (Chapter 95).**—Memorializes Congress to reduce from 16 hours to 12 hours the maximum time persons shall remain on duty on interstate railroads out of any 24-hour period.



**S. J. R. 23 by Mr. Olson (Chapter 145).**—Proposes amendment to United States Constitution, Art. V, enabling Congress to regulate hours of labor, and prescribe minimum wages in all industries, whether engaged in intrastate or interstate commerce.

### WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

**A. B. 189 by Mr. Patterson (Chapter 172).**—Amends School Code by adding a new section (4191) providing that persons employed by county school superintendents to supervise or give instruction in public schools shall be deemed employees of the county, for purposes of insurance under Workmen's Compensation Law.

**A. B. 1641 by Mr. Fisher (Chapter 202).**—Amends Act 4748, 1931, par. 46, relating to insurance by State agencies and subdivisions thereof, to extend the list of such agencies and subdivisions to which section applies, and to provide for method of payment of premiums in cases where such agency or political subdivision is financed out of more than one fund.

**A. B. 1919 by Mr. Clark (Chapter 423).**—Adds Section 3a to Workmen's Compensation Act of 1917 to include hernia among compensable injuries for certain State, city, and county employees.

**A. B. 2369 by Mr. Hornblower (Chapter 449).**—Amends Workmen's Compensation Act of 1917 by adding Section 9a to d, inclusive, providing for leave of absence with pay in lieu of disability payments for illness or injury arising in course of employment for State Highway Patrol when engaged in active law enforcement. Special provision for cases of disability continuing for more than 1 year.

### BARBERS' LEGISLATION

**A. B. 2292 by Mr. Gilmore (Chapter 526).**—Amends Act 665, California Barber Law, re operation of barber shops and barber schools or colleges. Forbids operation for more than six days in one calendar week. Requires that a barber school have a sign indicating that the work therein is done exclusively by students.

**A. B. 768 by Messrs. Flint, Burns, Hunt, McCarthy, Hawkins, Rosenthal, Geyer and Pelletier (Chapter 297).**—Amends Act 665, California barber law, re barbers from other States. Shortens length of time of practice in other State from five to two years. Requires six months' practice in another State and examination in this State before practicing as an apprentice.

### MISCELLANEOUS MEASURES

**Vocational Education—A. B. 927 by Mr. Phillips (Chapter 364).**—New act, re vocational education. Accepts provisions of Federal Vocational Education Act and appropriates \$103,235.99 for vocational education for each of 86th, 87th and 88th fiscal years.

**Exemptions from Attachment—A. B. 422 by Messrs. Fisher and Johnson (Chapter 723).**—Amends Sec. 690, adds Secs. 690.1 to 690.4, 690.6 to 690.24 and 690.50, C. C. P., re property exempt from execution of attachment. Adds washing machine, radio, tools of optometrist and chiropractor, typewriter, disability or health insurance benefits, and motor vehicles of \$100 value to list of exempt property.

**State Planning Board—A. B. 509 by Mr. Cunningham (Chapter 331).**—New act, re State planning and creating a State Planning Board. Creates board as a division of the Department of Finance, to consist of the Director of Finance, the Director of Public Works, and the Director of Natural Resources, acting ex officio, and five citizens appointed by the Governor, serving without compensation. The board is to cooperate with interested persons or organizations in formulating methods to develop the natural and economic resources of the State.

**Admission to County Hospitals—A. B. 603 by Messrs. Richie, Wallace, Pelletier, McCarthy, Flint, Lore, Miller, Morgan, Reaves, Rosenthal and Stream (Chapter 269).**—Requires admittance to county hospitals of any expectant mother without funds, and makes the cost of her maintenance a charge against the county of her residence.

**Unfair Competition and Discrimination—A. B. 1870 by Mr. Boyle (Chapter 477).**—Revises Act 8781, re unfair competition and discrimination. "Unfair Practices Act." Extends provisions of act to cover service trades and their output. Makes numerous other changes in act. This bill was sponsored by the organized drug clerks, i. e., the Pharmacists Union.

**Prison Labor—A. B. 713 by Mr. Desmond (Chapter 733).**—Amends Chapter 888, Statutes 1933, which authorizes use of convict labor on State highways, to provide that the Department of Public Works, instead of the Highway Commission, may employ prison labor for State highway work. Provides that any surplus resulting from employment of convicts shall be expended for convict labor or for welfare and education in road camps.

**Refunding State Gasoline Tax to Rural Letter Carriers—A. B. 81 by Mr. Lyon (Chapter 558).**—This measure was sponsored by the organized rural letter carriers affiliated with the California State Federation of Labor.

**Mooney-Billings Resolution**—At the request of Mr. Brennan from San Francisco, who prosecuted Billings during his trial, the Assembly adopted a resolution by a record vote of 51 to 28 requesting the Governor to commute the sentences of Mooney and Billings. An effort to reconsider the passage of the resolution was defeated by a vote of 44 to 33.

## **B.—BILLS VETOED BY GOVERNOR**

**Prohibiting Recruitment of Strikebreakers by State Free Employment Bureaus.—A. B. 322 by Mr. Jones.**—This meritorious measure passed the Assembly on April 23 by unanimous vote—67 to 0. On May 16 it passed even the reactionary Senate by unanimous vote—34 to 0. And then the Governor, without any explanation, killed the bill by the pocket veto.

**Strengthening the Factory Sanitation Law.—A. B. 863 by Mr. Brennan.**—This very necessary legislation passed the Assembly in good shape and made a substantial improvement over the existing statute. It was amended backward in the Senate but, as finally passed, it still represented an improvement. But Governor Merriman listened to the voice of those who think only of profits and nothing of human lives. So he used the pocket veto.

**Train Limit Bill.—S. B. 24 by Messrs. Seawell and Powers.**—Passed by Senate and Assembly. Vetoed by Governor during the session because of the bitter opposition of the railroads and Big Business generally. This was the principal bill of the Railroad Brotherhoods. It merely limited the number of cars in a freight train to 70. Railroad labor's contention that long trains are uneconomical as well as a menace to the safety of employees has been confirmed in striking fashion by W. J. Patterson, director of the Bureau of Safety of the Interstate Commerce Commission. In a speech before the Railway Club of Pittsburgh, Mr. Patterson said that most freight cars lack efficient brakes and that severe slack action in long trains has resulted in great damage to equipment and freight and injuries to employees.

**Absent Voters.—A. B. 305 by Mr. Hunt.**—Provides that no officer in California shall make any charge for services rendered to absent voters. By giving the pocket veto to this bill the Governor has served notice that he favors liberal charges for such services.

## **C.—BILLS THAT FAILED TO PASS THE LEGISLATURE**

**Anti-Injunction Bill.—A. B. 162 by Mr. Cronin.**—Passed Assembly. Defeated in Senate. Senators McGovern, Olson and Knowland representing the three most populous counties in the State, San Francisco, Los Angeles, and Alameda, voted for the bill. There is scarcely any prospect for the enactment of this important measure until the Senatorial Districts have been reapportioned according to population.

A. B. 162 was modeled upon the principles and provisions of the Act of Congress of March 23, 1932, Chapter 90, known as the Norris-LaGuardia Bill, imposing statutory restrictions upon the use of injunctions in labor disputes, and constituting Chapter 6 of Title 29, Labor, in the United States Code. It passed the Congress of the United States by a vote of 363 to 13 in the House of Representatives and 75 to 5 in the Senate. The principles of the bill received exhaustive discussion of the many distinguished constitutional lawyers in the United States Senate in connection with the memorable debate that resulted in the refusal of the Senate to confirm the appointment of Judge Parker to the United States Supreme Court.

The Assembly Judiciary Committee had a public hearing on A. B. 162 and gave it a "do pass" recommendation by the following vote:

**Ayes.**—Cronin, Crowley, Cunningham, Dawson, DeLap, Hornblower, Johnson, Jones, McCarthy, Waters, Welsh and Williamson.—12.

**Noes.**—Fisher, Minard, Peyser, Redwine, Wallace and Lyon.—6.

**Absent.**—Brennan, O'Donnell and Robertson.—3.

On May 23 the bill passed the Assembly by 51 to 22. (See Assembly Record Vote R). In the Senate the bill was referred to the Committee on Labor and Capital and this committee also gave a "do pass" recommendation as follows:

**Ayes.**—Jespersen, Keough, Olson, Perry, Seawell and Scollan.—6.

**Noes.**—None.

**Absent.**—Fletcher, King and Reindollar.—3.

Senator Fletcher tried to have the bill referred to the hostile Judiciary Committee and when that move failed he left the Committee room.

Attorney Gregory Harrison, representing the Industrial Accident Association of San Francisco, spoke against the bill at both committee hearings.

The bill was refused passage in the Senate by 8 to 27. (See Senate Record Vote U).

**Repeal of the Criminal Syndicalism Act.—A. B. 419 by Mr. Jones and Twenty-three Others.**—Was buried in Assembly Committee on Judiciary after a public hearing by the following unfavorable vote on a "do pass" motion:

**Ayes.**—Cronin, Crowley, Dawson, Hornblower, Jones, McCarthy, O'Donnell, Welsh and Williamson.—9.

**Noes.**—Cunningham, DeLap, Fisher, Johnson, Minard, Peyser, Redwine, Robertson, Wallace, Waters, and Lyon.—11.

**Absent.**—Brennan.—1.

A subsequent effort to withdraw the bill from the Committee by motion in the Assembly failed by 31 to 35. (See Assembly Record Vote AA).

**State Code of Fair Competition (State Recovery Act of 1935).—A. B. 1 by Mr. Hornblower.**—Passed Assembly. Died in Assembly Committee on Judiciary after the United States Supreme Court had declared the NRA unconstitutional.

**Various Amendments to Strengthen and Facilitate the Enforcement of the Workmen's Compensation Act.—A. B. 876 by Mr. Wagner. A. B. 1595 by Mr. Williamson.**—Died in Assembly Committee on Insurance.

**Strengthening the Prevailing Wage Law.—A. C. A. 34 by Mr. Hornblower.**—Died in Assembly Committee on Constitutional Amendments. **A. B. 1462 by Mr. Hornblower.**—Passed Assembly. Defeated in Senate.

**Making Permanent the Temporary Legislation for Five-Day Week and Six-Hour Day on Public Works.—A. B. 788 by Messrs. McMurray and Williamson.**—Passed Assembly. Died in Senate Committee on Governmental Efficiency.

**Health Insurance.—S. B. 454 by Messrs. Williams, Tickle and Difani. A. B. 1097 by Mr. Anderson.**—Labor representatives generally favored the principle involved in these bills, but opposed the fees stipulated as calculated to materially favor the doctors. S. B. 454 died in the Senate Committee on Public Health and Quarantine. A. B. 1097 was stricken from the Assembly Calendar on the last day of the session.

**Limiting the Fees Charged by Private Employment Agencies.—A. B. 403, by Mr. Maloney.**—Passed Assembly. Died in Senate Committee on Judiciary.

**Strengthening the Anti-Blacklisting Law.—A. B. 244 by Mr. McMurray.**—Passed Assembly. Died in Senate Committee on Judiciary.

**Working Hours of Truck Drivers on Highways, etc.—A. B. 426 by Mr. Gilmore.**—Died in Assembly Committee on Motor Vehicles.

**License Fee of Chauffeurs.**—All efforts to eliminate this unjust occupational tax by Committee Admendment were unsuccessful.

**Working Hours of Drug Clerks.—A. B. 785 by Mr. Boyle.**—Passed Assembly. Favorably reported to Senate by Committee on Labor and Capital. Rereferred to said committee for internment on motion by Senator Mixter.

**Preference for Displaced Ferryboat Employees in Bridge Operation.—A. B. 1184 by Messrs. Maloney and Hornblower.**—Died in Assembly Committee on Governmental Efficiency and Economy.

**Musicians' Bill, relating to the competition by pupils in public schools.—A. B. 406 by Mr. Reaves.**—Passed Assembly. Amended out of shape in Senate and then defeated.

**Limiting the Hours of Labor of Domestic Servants.—A. B. 45 by Mr. Meehan.**—Passed Assembly. Defeated in Senate.

**Extending Women's Eight Hour Law to Office Workers.—A. B. 182 by Mr. Wagner.**—Passed Assembly. Died in Senate Committee on Labor and Capital.

**Anti Spotters Bill.—A. B. 71 by Mr. Hawkins.**—Passed Assembly. Died in Senate Committee on Judiciary.

**Safety on Passenger Trains.—A. B. 328 by Mr. Anderson.**—This legislation was desired to care for streamline trains now under construction. The railroads vehemently objected, stating that they would take care of this condition by agreement when and if such service became a fact. Passed Assembly. Died in Senate Committee on Public Utilities.

**Protection Against Fire Hazards in the Projection Room of Moving Picture Theatres.**—A. B. 602 by Messrs. Richie, Reaves, and Flint.—Died in Assembly Committee on Labor and Capital.

**Removing Certain Discrimination Against Outdoor Advertising.**—A. B. 1126 by Mr. Hawkins.—Defeated in Assembly.

**Shortening the Term of Regents of the University of California from Sixteen to Eight Years and Providing for Their Election Instead of Appointment by the Governor.**—A. C. A. 55 by Mr. Maloney.—Died in Assembly Committee on Constitutional Amendments. A similar measure (A. C. A. 76) was defeated in the Assembly.

**Trials and Appeals. Bills to make possible a new trial in criminal cases when perjury or fraud are proven.**—A. B. 320 and 321 by Mr. Jones and fifteen others.—Died in Assembly Committee on Judiciary.

## **D.—BAD BILLS DEFEATED**

A great number of objectionable bills were introduced at this session. Practically every statute, no matter how meritorious, was under attack if its enforcement required an appropriation.

Limitation of space and time makes it virtually impossible even to summarize the many bad bills defeated at this session.

Among the many anti-labor measures introduced and defeated largely through the efforts of the united labor lobby were a proposal for a State Constabulary, various bills seeking to establish high-powered industrial manufacturing in State prisons, bills seeking to avoid responsibility for silicosis under the Workmen's Compensation Act, various silly so-called anti-red bills which, if enacted, would have hampered the normal activities of legitimate labor unions.

# **Labor Record of Senators and Members of the Assembly**

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**Fifty-first Session of the California Legislature  
1935**

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## **EXPLANATORY**

The record of each legislator will be found under the respective titles, "Records of Senators" and "Records of Members of Assembly."

Each of these divisions contains three parts. The first part describes and designates the particular roll calls upon which the legislators' records are based. The test votes enumerated are believed to be the most important of the session from Labor's point of view. It should be distinctly understood, however, that these test votes are not necessarily of equal importance. In estimating a legislator's real worth, this fact should be borne in mind.

The second part gives an alphabetical list of the legislators, and indicates how many times and upon which particular measures they voted for or against Labor; also the number of times they failed to vote.

The third part is known as the "Comparative Record." It enables anyone to see at a glance "how good" or "how bad" his Senator and Member in the Assembly voted upon Labor measures. In these Comparative Records, the legislators are arranged in numerical order in accordance with the number of "good votes" cast by each.

## RECORDS OF SENATORS

### DESCRIPTION OF THE TWENTY-TWO ROLL CALLS UPON WHICH THE RECORD OF EACH SENATOR IS BASED

(Unless otherwise noted, an "aye" vote is a vote for Labor and credited to the respective Senator as a "good" vote.)

A. S. B. 24. Limiting the number of cars in a train. (March 20, page 11.) Carried by 22 to 16.

B. S. B. 452. Transforming the Highway Patrol into a State Constabulary. (April 3, page 11.) Carried by 30 to 2. The "ayes" are bad votes.

C. S. B. 491. Especially designed to weaken the protection given under the Workmen's Compensation Act to those who have contacted silicosis or asbestosis. (May 2, page 29.) Carried by 29 to 8. The "ayes" are bad votes.

D. S. B. 492. Objectionable for same reasons as S. B. 491. (May 2, page 29.) Carried by 29 to 8. The "ayes" are bad votes.

E. S. B. 493. Objectionable for same reasons as S. B. 491 and 492. (May 2, page 30.) Carried by 29 to 8. The "ayes" are bad votes.

✓ F. S. B. 1044. Requiring that Recall petitions may be signed only at offices of County or City Clerks. (May 7, page 47.) Refused adoption by 9 to 31. The "ayes" are bad votes.

A G. A. B. 45. Limiting the hours of labor of domestic servants. (May 17, page 69.) Refused adoption by 10 to 18.

H. A. B. 788. Limiting the hours of labor on public works. Vote on motion by Senator Difani to re-refer to Committee on Governmental Efficiency, where it died. (May 28, page 28.) Carried by 21 to 14. The "ayes" are bad votes.

✓ I. A. B. 1919. Adds Section 3 to Workmen's Compensation act giving further protection to certain city and county employees. Vote on modifying amendments by Senator Snyder. (May 29, page 31.) Carried by 21 to 15. The "ayes" are bad votes.

J. A. B. 1208. Sales Tax. Substitute amendment by Senator Olson to reduce tax from 3 per cent to 2 per cent. Vote on motion by Senator Sharkey to "lay on the table" the substitute amendment. (June 4, page 23.) Carried by 33 to 2. The "ayes" are bad votes.

K. A. B. 1208. Sales Tax. Vote on amendment by Senator Biggar to reduce tax from 3 per cent to 2½ per cent. (June 4, page 23.) Refused adoption by 9 to 28.

L. A. B. 1208. Sales Tax. Vote on final passage increasing sales tax from 2½ per cent to 3 per cent. (June 4, page 24.) Carried by 34 to 3. The "ayes" are bad votes.

A M. A. B. 406. Musicians' bill relating to the unfair competition by pupils in public schools. (June 10, page 48.) Refused passage by 5 to 23.

A N. A. B. 106. Prohibiting use of school buildings for activities of a seditious nature. Vote on final passage after striking out the following qualifying language adopted in the Assembly: "Provided, however, that nothing in this act shall be construed to prohibit the advocacy by any individual, society, group or organization of collective ownership of the means of production and distribution." (June 10, page 56.) Carried by 33 to 0. The "ayes" are bad votes.

O. A. B. 767. Old Age Security. Vote on motion by Senator Olson to increase monthly maximum to \$50. (June 11, page 38.) Refused adoption by 14 to 20.

P. A. B. 2023. Strengthening Act providing One Day's rest in seven. Vote on motion of Senator Scollan to re-refer to Committee on Labor and Capital, where it died. (June 11, page 45.) Carried by 18 to 9. The "ayes" are bad votes.

Q. S. B. 339. Making an appropriation of \$50,000 a day, without time limit, whenever the militia is called out. (June 12, page 36.) Carried by 36 to 0. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**R.** A. B. 730. Strengthening the Prevailing Wage Act. (June 13, page 44.) Refused adoption by 8 to 25.

✓ **S.** S. J. R. 23. Proposes amendment to Article V of the United States Constitution, enabling Congress to regulate hours of labor, and prescribe minimum wages in all industries, whether engaged in intrastate or interstate commerce. (June 14, page 8.) Carried by 22 to 8.

**T.** A. B. 2120. Provides that salaries of Public Utilities employees in excess of \$25,000 per annum shall not be considered in determination of rates. (June 14, page 32.) Refused adoption by 17 to 20.

✓ **U.** A. B. 162. Anti-Injunction bill. (June 15, page 9.) Refused adoption by 8 to 27.

**V.** A. B. 2420. Providing for the reduction of salaries of State employees. (May 31, page 33.) Carried by 30 to 1. The "ayes" are bad votes.

# GOOD AND BAD VOTES CAST BY EACH SENATOR AND NUMBER OF TIMES ABSENT

Each capital letter designates a certain Roll Call.  
For explanation of Roll Calls see page 13

(Compiled from Daily Journals issued during session)

- BIGGAR, GEORGE M. (Rep.), Covelo (Mendocino and Lake Counties), 4th District.  
9 Good Votes: **A, H, I, K, L, O, P, S, T.**  
13 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, J, M, N, Q, R, U, V.**  
Absent no roll calls.
- CRITTENDEN, BRADFORD S. (Rep.), Stockton (San Joaquin County), 20th District.  
7 Good Votes: **A, F, H, P, R, S, T.**  
15 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, G, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, Q, U, V.**  
Absent no roll calls.
- DEUEL, CHARLES H. (Dem.-Rep.) Chico (Butte County), 6th District.  
3 Good Votes: **F, K, S.**  
17 Bad Votes: **C, D, E, G, H, I, J, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, T, U, V.**  
Absent 2 roll calls: **A, B.**
- DIFANI, LEONARD JOSEPH (Rep.), Riverside (Riverside County), 37th District.  
2 Good Votes: **A, K.**  
16 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, H, I, J, L, M, N, O, Q, R, T, U.**  
Absent 4 roll calls: **G, P, S, V.**
- DUVAL, WALTER H. (Rep.), Santa Paula (Ventura County), 33rd District.  
No Good Votes.  
19 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, Q, T, U, V.**  
Absent 3 roll calls: **P, R, S.**
- EDWARDS, NELSON T. (Rep.), Orange (Orange County), 35th District.  
1 Good Vote: **F.**  
17 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, G, H, K, L, M, N, O, Q, R, S, T, U, V.**  
Absent 4 roll calls: **B, I, J, P.**
- FLETCHER, ED. (Rep.), San Diego (San Diego County), 40th District.  
5 Good Votes: **F, O, P, S, T.**  
12 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, J, K, L, M, N, Q, R.**  
Absent 5 roll calls: **G, H, I, U, V.**
- GARRISON, J. C. (Dem.), Modesto (Stanislaus County), 22nd District.  
13 Good Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, H, I, N, O, P, R, S, T.**  
6 Bad Votes: **B, K, L, Q, U, V.**  
Absent 3 roll calls: **G, J, M.**
- GORDON, FRANK L. (Rep.), Suisun (Napa and Yolo Counties), 11th District.  
8 Good Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, K, R, T.**  
12 Bad Votes: **B, G, H, I, J, L, M, N, O, Q, U, V.**  
Absent 2 roll calls: **P, S.**
- HAYS, RAY W. (Rep.), Fresno (Fresno County), 30th District.  
2 Good Votes: **F, S.**  
19 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, H, I, J, K, L, N, O, P, Q, R, T, U, V.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **M.**
- HULSE, BEN (Rep.), El Centro (Imperial County), 39th District.  
No Good Votes.  
13 Bad Votes: **A, F, G, H, J, K, L, M, N, Q, T, U, V.**  
Absent 9 roll calls: **B, C, D, E, I, O, P, R, S.**
- JESPERSEN, CHRIS N. (Rep.-Dem.), Atascadero (San Luis Obispo County), 29th District.  
13 Good Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, H, I, O, P, R, S, T, U.**  
8 Bad Votes: **B, J, K, L, M, N, Q, V.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **G.**
- KEOUGH, KARP P. (Dem.), Bishop (Inyo and Mono Counties), 28th District.  
3 Good Votes: **A, K, O.**  
17 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, I, J, L, M, N, P, Q, R, T, U, V.**  
Absent 2 roll calls: **H, S.**
- KING, CHARLES (Dem.-Rep.), Hanford (Kings County), 27th District.  
3 Good Votes: **F, I, S.**  
10 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, G, M, N, Q, R, V.**  
Absent 9 roll calls: **A, H, J, K, L, O, P, T, U.**
- KNOWLAND, WILLIAM F. (Rep.), Alameda (Alameda County), 16th District. ✓  
4 Good Votes: **F, I, S, U.**  
15 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, H, J, K, L, O, P, Q, R, T, V.**  
Absent 3 roll calls: **G, M, N.**



McCOLL, JOHN B. (Rep.-Dem.), Redding (Trinity and Shasta Counties), 5th District.  
 3 Good Votes: **A, F, I.**  
 13 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, H, J, K, L, N, Q, R, U, V.**  
 Absent 6 roll calls: **G, M, O, P, S, T.**

McCORMACK, THOMAS (Rep.-Dem.), Rio Vista (Solano County), 15th District.  
 7 Good Votes: **C, D, E, F, I, M, S.**  
 12 Bad Votes: **A, B, G, H, J, K, L, O, P, Q, T, V.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **N, R, U.**

McGOVERN, WALTER (Rep.), San Francisco (San Francisco County), 14th District.  
 17 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, L, M, O, P, R, T, U.**  
 3 Bad Votes: **K, Q, V.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **N, S.**

McGUINNESS, HENRY (Dem.), Dunsmuir (Del Norte and Siskiyou Counties), 2nd District.  
 10 Good Votes: **A, F, G, H, O, P, R, S, T, U.**  
 10 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, I, J, K, L, N, Q.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **M, V.**

METZGER, D, JACK (Rep.), Red Bluff (Tehama, Glenn and Colusa Counties), 8th District.  
 6 Good Votes: **A, F, I, K, S, T.**  
 12 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, G, H, J, L, P, R, U, V.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **M, N, O, Q.**

MIXTER, FRANK W. (Rep.-Dem.), Exeter (Tulare County), 32nd District.  
 2 Good Votes: **F, S.**  
 20 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, T, U, V.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

OLSON, CULBERT L. (Dem.), Los Angeles (Los Angeles County), 38th District.  
 17 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, L, O, P, R, S, T, U.**  
 2 Bad Votes: **K, Q.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **M, N, V.**

PARKMAN, HARRY L. (Rep.-Dem.), San Mateo (San Mateo County), 21st District.  
 No Good Votes:  
 20 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, T, U, V.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **B, S.**

PERRY, HARRY A. (Rep.), Ferndale (Humboldt County), 3rd District.  
 12 Good Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, O, S, T, U.**  
 10 Bad Votes: **B, J, K, L, M, N, P, Q, R, V.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

PIEROVICH, A. L. (Dem.-Rep.), Jackson (El Dorado, Amador and Alpine Counties), 9th District.  
 3 Good Votes: **A, O, S.**  
 7 Bad Votes: **F, H, I, N, Q, T, U.**  
 Absent 12 roll calls: **B, C, D, E, G, J, K, L, M, P, R, V.**

POWERS, HAROLD J. (Rep.-Dem.), Eagleville (Modoc, Lassen and Plumas Counties), 1st District.  
 4 Good Votes: **A, H, S, T.**  
 12 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, I, J, K, L, Q, R, U.**  
 Absent 6 roll calls: **G, M, N, O, P, V.**

REINDOLLAR, CHARLES F. (Rep.-Dem.), San Rafael (Marin County), 13th District.  
 3 Good Votes: **A, F, H.**  
 7 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, J, K, L.**  
 Absent 12 roll calls: **G, I, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V.**

RICH, W. P. (Rep.-Dem.), Marysville (Yuba and Sutter Counties), 10th District.  
 1 Good Vote: **F.**  
 20 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, S, T, U, V.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **R.**

SCHOTTKY, ANDREW R. (Rep.), Merced (Merced and Madera Counties), 24th District.  
 6 Good Votes: **F, H, I, K, O, T.**  
 13 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, G, J, L, N, Q, R, S, U, V.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **B, M, P.**

SCOLLAN, THOMAS F. (Ind.), Sacramento (Sacramento County), 19th District.  
 9 Good Votes: **A, F, G, H, I, S, T, U, V.**  
 13 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

SEAWELL, JERROLD L. (Rep.-Dem.), Roseville (Placer, Sierra and Nevada Counties), 7th District.  
 9 Good Votes: **A, F, H, I, K, O, S, T, U.**  
 9 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, J, L, N, R, V.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **G, M, P, Q.**

SHARKEY, WILLIAM RICHARD (Rep.), Martinez (Contra Costa County), 17th District.  
 5 Good Votes: **A, F, G, K, M.**  
 12 Bad Votes: **H, I, J, L, N, O, P, Q, R, T, U, V.**  
 Absent 5 roll calls: **B, C, D, E, S.**

SLATER, HERBERT W. (Dem.-Rep.), Santa Rosa (Sonoma County), 12th District.  
 11 Good Votes: **C, D, E, F, G, H, I, M, R, S, T.**  
 11 Bad Votes: **A, B, J, K, L, N, O, P, Q, U, V.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

SNYDER, BERT B. (Rep.-Dem.), Santa Cruz (Santa Cruz County), 23rd District.  
 1 Good Vote: **F.**  
 21 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

STOW, EDGAR W. (Rep.), Santa Barbara (Santa Barbara County), 31st District.  
 No Good Votes.  
 20 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **G, V.**

SWING, RALPH E. (Rep.), San Bernardino (San Bernardino County), 36th District.  
 4 Good Votes: **A, F, G, M.**  
 14 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, I, J, K, L, N, O, Q, S, T, V.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **H, P, R, U.**

TICKLE, EDWARD H. (Rep.-Dem.), Carmel (Monterey and San Benito Counties), 35th District.  
 5 Good Votes: **C, D, E, O, T.**  
 16 Bad Votes: **A, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, P, Q, R, S, U, V.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **B.**

WAGY, J. I. (Rep.), Bakersfield (Kern County), 34th District.  
 4 Good Votes: **A, F, G, P.**  
 18 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, Q, R, S, T, U, V.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

WILLIAMS, DAN E. (Rep.-Dem.), Sonora (Tuolumne, Mariposa and Calaveras Counties), 26th District.  
 3 Good Votes: **F, O, S.**  
 13 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, I, M, N, P, Q, R, T, U.**  
 Absent 6 roll calls: **G, H, J, K, L, V.**

YOUNG, SANBORN (Rep.), Los Gatos (Santa Clara County), 18th District.  
 3 Good Votes: **F, G, S.**  
 18 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, R, T, U, V.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **Q.**

## COMPARATIVE RECORDS OF SENATORS

Based Upon Twenty-Two Important "Roll Calls" Described on Page 13

	Party	Good Votes	Bad Votes	Absent on Roll Call
1. OLSON, CULBERT L.....	Dem.	17	2	3
2. McGOVERN, WALTER.....	Rep.	17	3	2
3. GARRISON, J. C.....	Dem.	13	6	3
4. JESPERSON, CHRIS N.....	Rep.	13	8	1
5. PERRY, HARRY A.....	Rep.	12	10	0
6. SLATER, HERBERT W.....	Dem.	11	11	0
7. McGUINNESS, HENRY.....	Dem.	10	10	2
✓ 8. SEAWELL, JERROLD L.....	Rep.	9	9	4
9. BIGGAR, GEORGE M.....	Rep.	9	13	0
10. SCOLLAN, THOMAS F.....	Ind.	9	13	0
11. GORDON, FRANK L.....	Rep.	8	12	2
12. SCHOTTKY, ANDREW R.....	Rep.	8	13	3
13. McCORMACK, THOMAS.....	Rep.	7	12	3
14. CRITTENDEN, BRADFORD S.....	Rep.	7	15	0
15. METZGER, D. JACK.....	Rep.	6	12	4
16. FLETCHER, ED.....	Rep.	5	12	5
17. SHARKEY, WILLIAM RICHARD.....	Rep.	5	12	5
18. TICKLE, EDWARD H.....	Rep.	5	16	1
19. POWERS, HAROLD J.....	Rep.	4	12	6
20. SWING, RALPH E.....	Rep.	4	14	4
21. KNOWLAND, WILLIAM F.....	Rep.	4	15	3
22. WAGY, J. I.....	Rep.	4	17	0
23. PIEROVICH, A. L.....	Dem.	3	7	12
24. REINDOLLAR, CHARLES F.....	Rep.	3	7	12
25. KING, CHARLES.....	Dem.	3	10	9
26. McCOLL, JOHN B.....	Rep.	3	13	6
27. DEUEL, CHARLES H.....	Dem.	3	17	2
28. KEOUGH, KARP P.....	Dem.	3	17	2
29. YOUNG, SANBORN.....	Rep.	3	18	1
30. WILLIAMS, DAN E.....	Rep.	2	14	6
31. DIFANI, LEONARD JOSEPH.....	Rep.	2	16	4
32. HAYS, RAY W.....	Rep.	2	19	1
33. MIXTER, FRANK W.....	Rep.	2	20	0
34. EDWARDS, NELSON T.....	Rep.	1	17	4
35. RICH, W. P.....	Rep.	1	20	1
36. SNYDER, BERT B.....	Rep.	1	21	0
37. HULSE, BEN.....	Rep.	0	13	9
38. DUVAL, WALTER H.....	Rep.	0	19	3
39. PARKMAN, HARRY L.....	Rep.	0	20	2
40. STOW, EDGAR W.....	Rep.	0	20	2

# RECORDS OF MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY

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## DESCRIPTION OF THE THIRTY-TWO ROLL CALLS UPON WHICH THE RECORD OF EACH MEMBER OF THE ASSEMBLY IS BASED

(Unless otherwise noted an "aye" vote is a vote for Labor and credited to the Respective Assemblyman as a "good" vote)

**A.** Vote on resolution by Mr. Lore requiring the Railroad Commission to furnish the Assembly a list of all employees of the Public Utility Corporations receiving more than \$5,000 salary during 1934 together with other data. (January 25, page 56.) Carried by 32 to 31.

**B.** Vote on motion by Mr. Lore to withdraw from Rules Committee and print in the Journal the information supplied by the Railroad Commission. (March 8, page 27.) Carried by 47 to 24.

**C.** A. B. 45. Limiting the hours of labor of domestic servants. (March 28, page 61.) Carried by 56 to 10.

**D.** A. B. 788. Limiting the hours of labor on public works. (March 28, page 61.) Carried by 64 to 3.

**E.** S. B. 24. Limiting the number of cars in a train. (April 1, page 18.) Carried by 55 to 24.

**F.** A. B. 574. Providing for the six hour work day, five days a week. (April 17, page 50.) Refused adoption by 26 to 47.

**G.** A. B. 182. Extending Women's Eight Hour law to female office workers. Vote on amendment by Mr. Martin to omit "secretarial" and other positions. (April 18, page 46.) Refused adoption by 13 to 56. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**H.** A. B. 182. Vote on amendment by Mr. Peyser to omit females employed in "professional offices." (April 18, page 47.) Refused adoption by 6 to 60. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**I.** A. B. 1. State Recovery Act. (May 7, page 41.) Carried by 62 to 14.

**J.** A. B. 1031. To prevent over-valuation and over-charges by Public Utilities. (May 9, page 68.) Carried by 46 to 24.

**K.** A. C. A. 60. Establishing a State Constabulary. Motion by Mr. Williamson "to lay on the table." (May 15, page 41.) Motion carried by 56 to 21.

**L.** A. B. 31. Limiting hours of labor to six per day and thirty per week. (May 15, page 52.) Carried by 43 to 35.

**M.** A. B. 71. Anti-Spotters bill. (May 15, page 54.) Carried by 54 to 17.

**N.** A. B. 403. Limiting the fees charged by private employment agencies. (May 15, page 55.) Carried by 49 to 20.

**O.** A. B. 31. Limiting hours of labor to six per day and thirty per week. The favorable vote taken on May 15 was reconsidered on May 17. Vote on final passage (May 20, page 35.) Refused adoption by 40 to 38.

**P.** A. B. 1208. Sales Tax. Amendments by Messrs. Rosenthal and Hornblower to exempt from the sales tax all "food products for human consumption, including food served in restaurants." (May 23, 1935.) Refused adoption by 34 to 45.

**Q.** A. B. 1208. Sales Tax. Vote on final passage increasing sales tax from 2½ per cent to 3 per cent. (May 23, page 45.) Carried by 54 to 25. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**R.** Anti-Injunction bill. (May 23, page 54.) Carried by 51 to 22.

**S.** A. B. 157. Safe manning of railroad engines. (June 3, page 37.) Refused adoption by 39 to 37.

**T.** A. B. 20. New act, re overthrow of government. A red-baiting bill. Vote on motion by Mr. Johnson to re-refer to Committee on Judiciary where it died. (June 5, page 23.) Carried by 42 to 29.

**U.** A. B. 767. Old Age Security. Vote on amendment by Mr. Mayo to raise monthly maximum from \$35 to \$50. (June 5, page 37.) Refused adoption by 30 to 41.

**V.** A. B. 767. Old Age Security. Vote on amendment by Mr. Rosenthal to raise monthly minimum from \$25 to \$35 and maximum from \$35 to \$45. (June 5, page 40.) Refused adoption by 30 to 46.

**W.** A. B. 328. To promote the safety of employees and travelers upon railroads. (June 6, page 47.) Carried by 43 to 24.

**X.** S. B. 491. Especially designed to weaken the protection given under the Workmen's Compensation Act to those afflicted with silicosis or asbestosis. Vote on motion "to lay on the table." (June 7, page 48.) Carried by 46 to 27.

**Y.** S. B. 492. Objectionable for same reasons as S. B. 491. Vote on motion "to lay on the table." (June 7, page 48.) Carried by 57 to 16.

**Z.** A. B. 106. Prohibiting use of school buildings for activities of a seditious nature. Vote on concurrence in Senate amendment to strike out the following: "Provided, however, that nothing in this act shall be construed to prohibit the advocacy by any individual, society, group or organization of collective ownership of the means of production and distribution." (June 13, page 17.) Carried by 41 to 36. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**AA.** A. B. 419. Repeal of the Criminal Syndicalism law. Vote on motion to withdraw from the Committee on Judiciary. (June 15, page 25.) Refused adoption by 31 to 35.

**BB.** S. B. 339. Making an appropriation of \$50,000 per day, without time limit, whenever the militia is called out. (June 16, page 49.) Refused adoption by 31 to 39. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**CC.** S. J. R. 23. Proposes amendment to Article V of the United States Constitution, enabling Congress to regulate hours of labor, and prescribe minimum wages in all industries, whether engaged in intrastate or interstate commerce. (June 16, page 57.) Carried by 63 to 2.

**DD.** A. B. 730. Strengthening the Prevailing Wage Act. (April 23, page 24.) Carried by 69 to 0.

**EE.** A. B. 2120. Provides that salaries of Public Utilities employees in excess of \$25,000 per annum shall not be considered in determination of rates. (May 30, page 31.) Carried by 63 to 1.

**FF.** A. B. 2420. Providing for the reduction of salaries of State employees. (May 13, page 36.) Carried by 45 to 23. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**GOOD AND BAD VOTES CAST BY EACH MEMBER OF THE ASSEMBLY  
AND NUMBER OF TIMES ABSENT**

**Each capital letter designates a certain Roll Call.**

**For explanation of Roll Calls see page 19**

(Compiled from Daily Journals issued during session)

- ANDERSON, H. DEWEY (Rep.), Cupertino (Santa Clara County), 30th District.  
31 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE.**  
1 Bad Vote: **FF.**  
Absent no roll calls.
- ANDREAS, GODFREY A. (Dem.), Upland (San Bernardino County), 72nd District.  
13 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, I, J, R, W, Y, AA, CC, DD, EE.**  
10 Bad Votes: **A, O, P, Q, S, T, U, V, X, Z.**  
Absent 9 roll calls: **F, G, H, K, L, M, N, BB, FF.**
- BOYLE, JAMES J. (Dem.), Los Angeles (Los Angeles County), 66th District.  
24 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, R, T, U, V, W, Z, AA, CC, DD, EE.**  
7 Bad Votes: **H, Q, S, X, Y, BB, FF.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **A.**
- BREED, ARTHUR H., JR. (Rep.-Dem.), Piedmont (Alameda County), 16th District.  
3 Good Votes: **C, D, DD.**  
25 Bad Votes: **A, B, E, F, G, H, I, J, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, FF.**  
Absent 4 roll calls: **K, T, CC, EE.**
- BRENNAN, JAMES F. (Dem.-Rep.), San Francisco (San Francisco County), 28th District:  
15 Good Votes: **D, E, G, H, L, M, N, O, T, X, Y, BB, CC, DD, EE.**  
9 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, F, P, Q, S, V, Z.**  
Absent 8 roll calls: **I, J, K, R, U, W, AA, FF.**
- BURNS, MICHAEL J. (Rep.-Dem.), Eureka (Del Norte, Humboldt and Mendocino Counties), 1st District.  
28 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, R, S, T, W, X, Y, Z, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
3 Bad Votes: **Q, U, V.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **AA.**
- CASSIDY, JAMES M. (Dem.), Oakland (Alameda County), 13th District.  
31 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
1 Bad Vote: **F.**  
Absent no roll calls.
- CHATTERS, FORD A. (Rep.-Dem.), Lindsay (Kings and Tulare Counties), 38th District.  
14 Good Votes: **B, C, D, H, I, J, R, S, W, X, Y, CC, DD, EE.**  
14 Bad Votes: **E, F, K, L, O, P, Q, T, U, V, Z, AA, BB, FF.**  
Absent 4 roll calls: **A, G, M, N.**
- CLARK, JOHN G. (Dem.), Long Beach (Los Angeles County), 70th District.  
29 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, V, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE.**  
1 Bad Vote: **FF.**  
Absent 2 roll calls: **U, W.**
- CORWIN, GORDON W. (Rep.), Highland (San Bernardino County), 73rd District.  
9 Good Votes: **C, D, G, H, I, K, Y, CC, EE.**  
20 Bad Votes: **A, B, E, F, J, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, W, X, Z, AA, BB, FF.**  
Absent 3 roll calls: **U, V, DD.**
- COTTRELL, C. C. (Rep.-Dem.), San Jose (Santa Clara County), 31st District.  
15 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, H, M, N, T, X, Y, CC, DD, EE.**  
14 Bad Votes: **F, I, J, L, O, P, Q, R, S, U, V, Z, BB, FF.**  
Absent 3 roll calls: **K, W, AA.**
- CRAIG, EDWARD (Rep.), Brea (Orange County), 75th District.  
12 Good Votes: **C, D, H, I, K, N, R, W, Y, CC, DD, EE.**  
20 Bad Votes: **A, B, E, F, G, J, L, M, O, P, Q, S, T, U, V, X, Z, AA, BB, FF.**  
Absent no roll calls.

CRONIN, MELVIN I. (Rep.-Dem.) San Francisco (San Francisco County), 25th District.  
 19 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, J, K, L, M, O, P, R, T, W, X, Y, Z, BB, CC, EE.**  
 6 Bad Votes: **A, F, Q, U, V, FF.**  
 Absent 7 roll calls: **G, H, I, N, S, AA, DD.**

CROWLEY, ERNEST C. (Dem.-Rep.), Suisun (Solano County), 5th District.  
 18 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, G, H, I, L, M, O, R, S, W, X, Y, BB, CC, DD.**  
 7 Bad Votes: **F, K, Q, T, U, V, Z.**  
 Absent 7 roll calls: **A, J, N, P, AA, EE, FF.**

CUNNINGHAM, THOMAS J. (Rep.), Los Angeles (Los Angeles County), 56th District.  
 10 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, J, U, W, X, Y, DD.**  
 18 Bad Votes: **A, F, G, I, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, V, Z, AA, BB, FF.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **H, K, CC, EE.**

DAWSON, KENNETT B. (Rep.-Dem.), San Francisco (San Francisco County), 22nd District.  
 16 Good Votes: **C, D, E, G, H, I, L, N, O, P, Q, T, Z, CC, DD, FF.**  
 11 Bad Votes: **B, F, J, K, M, R, S, U, V, W, Y.**  
 Absent 5 roll calls: **A, X, AA, BB, EE.**

DELAP, T. H. (Rep.-Dem.), Richmond (Contra Costa County), 10th District.  
 12 Good Votes: **D, E, G, H, I, M, N, R, T, W, DD, EE.**  
 19 Bad Votes: **A, C, F, J, K, L, O, P, Q, S, U, V, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, FF.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **B.**

DESMOND, EARL D. (Dem.), Galt (Sacramento County), 9th District.  
 21 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, H, I, J, K, L, N, Q, R, W, X, Y, BB, CC, DD, EE.**  
 8 Bad Votes: **F, O, P, S, V, Z, AA, FF.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **M, T, U.**

DONIHUE, LEON M. (Dem.), Oakland (Alameda County), 15th District.  
 32 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 No Bad Votes.  
 Absent no roll calls.

DONNELLY, HUGH P. (Dem.), Turlock (Stanislaus County), 32nd District.  
 20 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, H, I, J, K, N, R, T, W, X, Y, BB, CC, DD, EE.**  
 11 Bad Votes: **F, L, O, P, Q, S, U, V, Z, AA, FF.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **M.**

EVANS, HERBERT J. (Rep.), Monrovia (Los Angeles County), 49th District.  
 2 Good Votes: **C, EE.**  
 15 Bad Votes: **A, D, I, J, K, L, P, Q, T, U, V, X, Y, Z, FF.**  
 Absent 15 roll calls: **B, E, F, G, H, M, N, O, R, S, W, AA, BB, CC, DD.**

EVANS, RALPH W. (Dem.), Los Angeles (Los Angeles County), 46th District.  
 28 Good Votes: **A, B, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **FF.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **C, D, EE.**

FIELD, C. DON (Rep.), Glendale (Los Angeles County), 43rd District.  
 2 Good Votes: **CC, EE.**  
 23 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, V, W, X, Y, AA, FF.**  
 Absent 7 roll calls: **F, G, H, U, Z, BB, DD.**

FISHER, CHARLES W. (Rep.-Dem.), Oakland (Alameda County), 18th District.  
 7 Good Votes: **C, D, E, I, K, CC, EE.**  
 24 Bad Votes: **A, B, F, G, H, J, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, FF.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **DD.**

FLINT, GENE (Dem.), Los Angeles (Los Angeles County), 65th District.  
 27 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, Z, AA, BB, EE, FF.**  
 No Bad Votes.  
 Absent 5 roll calls: **W, X, Y, CC, DD.**

FRAZIER, J. E. (Rep.), Gridley (Butte, Yuba and Sutter Counties), 4th District.  
 7 Good Votes: **D, G, H, K, M, CC, EE.**  
 20 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, E, F, I, L, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, X, Y, Z, BB, FF.**  
 Absent 5 roll calls: **J, N, W, AA, DD.**

FULCHER, CLINTON J. (Dem.-Rep.), Lookout (Siskiyou, Modoc, Trinity, Shasta, Lassen, Plumas and Sierra Counties), 2nd District.  
 16 Good Votes: **A, D, E, G, H, I, J, K, M, N, R, W, BB, CC, DD, EE.**  
 15 Bad Votes: **B, C, F, L, O, P, Q, S, T, U, V, X, Y, Z, FF.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **AA.**

GARIBALDI, JAMES D. (Dem.-Rep.), Merced (Merced and Madera Counties), 33rd District.  
 7 Good Votes: **C, I, J, M, N, CC, DD.**  
 15 Bad Votes: **E, F, L, O, P, Q, R, S, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, FF.**  
 Absent 10 roll calls: **A, B, D, G, H, K, T, U, V, EE.**

GEYER, LEE E. (Dem.), Gardena (Los Angeles County), 67th District.  
 31 Good Votes: **A, B, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **C.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

GILBERT, WILBUR F. (Dem.), Los Angeles (Los Angeles County), 54th District.  
 31 Good Votes: **A, B, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **C.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

GILMORE, JOSEPH P. (Rep.-Dem.), San Francisco (San Francisco County), 21st District.  
 24 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, L, M, N, O, P, R, S, T, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, DD, FF.**  
 3 Bad Votes: **Q, U, V.**  
 Absent 5 roll calls: **A, K, W, CC, EE.**

GLOVER, A, FRANKLIN (Dem.), Compton (Los Angeles County), 69th District.  
 31 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **FF.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

HAWKINS, AUGUSTUS F. (Dem.), Los Angeles (Los Angeles County), 62nd District.  
 29 Good Votes: **A, B, E, F, G, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 No Bad Votes.  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **C, D, H.**

HEISINGER, S. L. (Dem.-Rep.), Fresno (Fresno County), 37th District.  
 24 Good Votes: **A, C, D, E, H, I, J, K, M, N, P, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, CC, DD, EE.**  
 6 Bad Votes: **B, F, G, L, Q, FF.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **O, BB.**

HORNBLOWER, WILLIAM R. (Rep.-Dem.), San Francisco (San Francisco County), 23rd District.  
 23 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, W, Z, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 2 Bad Votes: **U, V.**  
 Absent 7 roll calls: **A, G, H, T, X, Y, AA.**

HUNT, CHARLES A. (Dem.), Los Angeles (Los Angeles County), 45th District.  
 31 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **Q.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

JOHNSON, GARDINER (Rep.), Berkeley (Alameda County), 19th District.  
 13 Good Votes: **C, D, E, G, H, K, M, T, Z, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 19 Bad Votes: **A, B, F, I, J, L, N, O, P, Q, R, S, U, V, W, X, Y, AA, BB.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

JONES, WILLIAM MOSELEY (Dem.-Rep.), Montebello (Los Angeles County), 51st District.  
 28 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 No Bad Votes.  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **A, U, V, W.**

KALLAM, CLIFFORD R. (Dem.-Rep.), Watsonville (Santa Cruz County), 34th District.  
 14 Good Votes: **C, D, G, H, I, L, M, N, R, W, X, Y, CC, DD.**  
 16 Bad Votes: **A, B, E, F, K, O, P, Q, S, T, U, V, Z, AA, BB, FF.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **J, EE.**



LATHAM, E. V. (Rep.), Alhambra (Los Angeles County), 53rd District.  
 6 Good Votes: **L, O, W, CC, DD, EE.**  
 20 Bad Votes: **A, B, E, F, G, I, J, K, M, N, P, Q, S, T, U, V, Z, AA, BB, FF.**  
 Absent 6 roll calls: **C, D, H, R, X, Y.**

LAUGHLIN, FRANK D. (Dem.), Los Angeles (Los Angeles County), 55th District.  
 28 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **FF.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **X, Y, EE.**

LORE, ELMER E. (Dem.), North Hollywood (Los Angeles County), 42nd District.  
 32 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 No Bad Votes.  
 Absent no roll calls.

LYON, CHARLES W. (Rep.-Dem.), Los Angeles (Los Angeles County), 59th District.  
 6 Good Votes: **G, H, W, Y, DD, EE.**  
 20 Bad Votes: **A, B, E, F, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, V, X, Z, AA, BB.**  
 Absent 6 roll calls: **C, D, T, U, CC, FF.**

MALONEY, THOMAS A. (Rep.-Dem.), San Francisco (San Francisco County), 20th District.  
 27 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, R, S, T, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 5 Bad Votes: **A, P, Q, U, V.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

MARTIN, FRANK G. (Rep.), Altadena (Los Angeles County), 48th District.  
 12 Good Votes: **C, D, I, J, L, M, S, X, Y, CC, DD, EE.**  
 20 Bad Votes: **A, B, E, F, G, H, K, N, O, P, Q, R, T, U, V, W, Z, AA, BB, FF.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

MAYO, JESSE M. (Rep.-Dem.), Angels Camp (Nevada, Placer, El Dorado, Amador, Calaveras, Alpine, Tuolumne, Mariposa, Mono and Inyo Counties), 6th District.  
 18 Good Votes: **C, D, E, G, H, I, K, M, N, R, S, U, V, W, BB, CC, DD, EE.**  
 11 Bad Votes: **F, L, O, P, Q, T, X, Y, Z, AA, FF.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **A, B, J.**

McBRIDE, JAMES J. (Dem.-Rep.), Ventura (Ventura County), 40th District.  
 12 Good Votes: **C, D, G, H, I, K, L, N, Y, BB, DD, EE.**  
 17 Bad Votes: **B, E, F, J, M, O, P, Q, S, T, U, V, W, X, Z, AA, FF.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **A, R, CC.**

McCARTHY, JOHN D. (Dem.), Los Angeles (Los Angeles County), 64th District.  
 30 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, EE.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **FF.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **DD.**

McMURRAY, PATRICK J. (Dem.-Rep.), San Francisco (San Francisco County), 24th District.  
 24 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, G, H, I, K, L, N, O, P, R, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, FF.**  
 2 Bad Votes: **Q, S.**  
 Absent 6 roll calls: **A, F, J, M, T, EE.**

MEEHAN, HENRY P. (Dem.-Rep.), Oakland (Alameda County), 17th District.  
 28 Good Votes: **A, C, D, E, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 2 Bad Votes: **F, Q.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **B, BB.**

MILLER, ELEANOR (Rep.), Pasadena (Los Angeles County), 47th District.  
 15 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, H, I, L, M, O, R, S, X, Y, DD, EE.**  
 15 Bad Votes: **A, F, G, J, K, N, P, Q, T, U, V, W, Z, AA, FF.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **BB, CC.**

MINARD, CLAUDE (Rep.), Fresno (Fresno County), 36th District.  
 7 Good Votes: **D, G, H, N, T, DD, EE.**  
 25 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, E, F, I, J, K, L, M, O, P, Q, R, S, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, FF.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

MORGAN, GEOFFREY F. (Rep.), Santa Monica (Los Angeles County), 60th District.  
 13 Good Votes: **B, E, G, H, I, J, R, T, Y, Z, CC, DD, EE.**  
 15 Bad Votes: **A, F, K, L, O, P, Q, S, U, V, W, X, AA, BB, FF.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **C, D, M, N.**

NIELSEN, ROY J. (Rep.-Dem.), Sacramento (Sacramento County), 8th District.  
 20 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, P, S, X, Y, CC, DD, EE.**  
 9 Bad Votes: **F, O, Q, T, U, V, Z, AA, BB.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **R, W, FF.**

O'DONNELL, JOHN H. (Dem.-Rep.), Woodland (Tehama, Glenn, Colusa and Yolo Counties), 3rd District.  
 16 Good Votes: **A, B, E, G, H, I, J, M, R, S, T, V, X, Z, DD, EE.**  
 11 Bad Votes: **F, K, L, O, P, Q, U, W, Y, AA, FF.**  
 Absent 5 roll calls: **C, D, N, BB, CC.**

PATTERSON, ELLIS E. (Rep.-Dem.), King City (Monterey and San Luis Obispo Counties), 35th District.  
 31 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 No Bad Votes.  
 Absent 1 roll call: **AA.**

PELLETIER, JOHN B. (Dem.), Los Angeles (Los Angeles County), 44th District.  
 32 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 No Bad Votes.  
 Absent no roll calls.

PETERSON, FREDERICK (Rep.-Dem.), Burlingame (San Mateo County), 29th District.  
 13 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, H, I, K, N, P, X, Y, DD, EE.**  
 11 Bad Votes: **F, J, L, O, Q, S, T, U, V, Z, BB.**  
 Absent 8 roll calls: **A, G, M, R, W, AA, CC, FF.**

PEYSER, JEFFERSON E. (Rep.-Dem.), San Francisco (San Francisco County), 27th District.  
 4 Good Votes: **K, N, EE, FF.**  
 21 Bad Votes: **A, E, F, H, I, J, L, M, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Z, AA, BB.**  
 Absent 7 roll calls: **B, C, D, G, Y, CC, DD.**

PHILLIPS, JOHN (Rep.), Banning (Riverside County), 76th District.  
 6 Good Votes: **B, C, H, I, DD, EE.**  
 22 Bad Votes: **E, F, G, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, FF.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **A, D, J, CC.**

REAVES, FRED (Dem.), San Pedro (Los Angeles County), 68th District.  
 30 Good Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, FF.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **B.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **EE.**

REDWINE, KENT H. (Rep.), Hollywood (Los Angeles County), 57th District.  
 4 Good Votes: **D, Y, DD, EE.**  
 22 Bad Votes: **B, C, E, F, G, I, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, W, X, Z, AA, BB, FF.**  
 Absent 6 roll calls: **A, H, J, U, V, CC.**

RICHE, PAUL A. (Dem.), San Diego (San Diego County), 79th District.  
 29 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD.**  
 2 Bad Votes: **Z, FF.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **EE.**

RILEY, HARRY B. (Rep.), Long Beach (Los Angeles County), 71st District.  
 14 Good Votes: **B, D, G, H, I, M, O, R, V, X, Y, CC, DD, EE.**  
 15 Bad Votes: **A, E, F, K, L, N, P, Q, S, T, U, W, AA, BB, FF.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **C, J, Z.**

ROBERTSON, ALFRED W. (Dem.), Santa Barbara (Santa Barbara County), 39th District.  
 10 Good Votes: **D, I, K, M, N, T, X, Y, CC, DD.**  
 21 Bad Votes: **A, B, E, F, G, H, J, L, O, P, Q, R, S, U, V, W, Z, AA, BB, EE, FF.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **C.**

ROSENTHAL, BEN (Dem.), Los Angeles (Los Angeles County), 52nd District.  
 29 Good Votes: **A, B, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE.**  
 No Bad Votes.  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **C, D, FF.**

SCUDDER, HUBERT B. (Rep.-Dem.), Sebastopol (Sonoma and Marin Counties), 7th District.  
 10 Good Votes: **C, G, H, I, K, N, R, Y, CC, DD.**  
 17 Bad Votes: **A, B, E, F, J, L, O, P, Q, U, V, W, X, Z, AA, BB, FF.**  
 Absent 5 roll calls: **D, M, S, T, EE.**

STREAM, CHARLES W. (Rep.), Palm City (San Diego County), 80th District.  
 12 Good Votes: **B, C, D, G, H, I, M, X, Y, CC, DD, EE.**  
 18 Bad Votes: **A, E, F, J, K, L, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, Z, AA, BB, FF.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **N, W.**

THORP, JAMES E. (Rep.-Dem.), Lockeford (San Joaquin County), 12th District.  
 12 Good Votes: **D, E, G, H, I, J, M, Q, R, S, Y, EE.**  
 12 Bad Votes: **A, F, L, N, O, P, T, U, V, X, Z, BB.**  
 Absent 8 roll calls: **B, C, K, W, AA, CC, DD, FF.**

TURNER, RODNEY L. (Dem.-Rep.), Delano (Kern County), 41st District.  
 23 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, H, I, J, L, M, O, R, S, T, U, W, X, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD.**  
 6 Bad Votes: **K, P, Q, V, Z, FF.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **F, N, EE.**

UTT, JAMES B. (Rep.), Tustin (Orange County), 74th District.  
 4 Good Votes: **I, K, CC, DD.**  
 20 Bad Votes: **B, E, F, G, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB.**  
 Absent 8 roll calls: **A, C, D, H, J, S, EE, FF.**

VOIGT, ERNEST O. (Dem.), Los Angeles (Los Angeles County), 61st District.  
 29 Good Votes: **A, B, C, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **D.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **N, FF.**

WAGNER, CHARLES J. (Dem.), Alameda (Alameda County), 14th District.  
 32 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 No Bad Votes.  
 Absent no roll calls.

WALKER, CLARENCE R. (Rep.), Westmoreland (Imperial County), 77th District.  
 11 Good Votes: **C, D, H, I, J, K, M, Y, CC, DD, EE.**  
 21 Bad Votes: **A, B, E, F, G, L, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Z, AA, BB, FF.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

WALLACE, RALPH W. (Rep.), San Diego (San Diego County), 78th District.  
 10 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, G, T, Z, BB, CC, EE.**  
 18 Bad Votes: **E, F, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, U, V, W, AA, FF.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **H, X, Y, DD.**

WATERS, FRANK J. (Rep.), Los Angeles (Los Angeles County), 58th District.  
 14 Good Votes: **B, E, I, J, K, M, R, U, W, X, Y, CC, DD, EE.**  
 12 Bad Votes: **A, F, L, N, O, P, Q, S, T, V, Z, AA.**  
 Absent 6 roll calls: **C, D, G, H, BB, FF.**

WEBER, CHARLES M. (Ind.), Stockton (San Joaquin County), 11th District.  
 20 Good Votes: **D, E, G, H, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, R, T, Y, Z, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 8 Bad Votes: **C, F, Q, S, U, V, W, X.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **A, B, I, AA.**

WELSH, RALPH LOUIS (Dem.), Los Angeles (Los Angeles County), 63rd District.  
 16 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, G, H, J, M, O, S, U, V, Z, AA, CC, DD.**  
 3 Bad Votes: **N, P, BB.**  
 Absent 13 roll calls: **A, F, I, K, L, Q, R, T, W, X, Y, EE, FF.**

WILLIAMSON, RAY (Rep.-Dem.), San Francisco (San Francisco County), 26th District.  
 23 Good Votes: **C, D, E, G, H, I, K, L, M, N, O, R, S, U, V, W, X, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE.**  
 5 Bad Votes: **A, J, P, Q, FF.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **B, F, T, Z.**

WRIGHT, FRANK W. (Rep.), Whittier (Los Angeles County), 50th District.  
 4 Good Votes: **D, Y, DD, EE.**  
 23 Bad Votes: **A, B, E, F, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Z, AA, FF.**  
 Absent 5 roll calls: **C, G, H, BB, CC.**

## COMPARATIVE RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY

Based Upon Thirty-Two Important "Roll Calls" Described on Page 19

	Party	Good Votes	Bad Votes	Absent on Roll Call
1. DONIHUE, LEON M.....	Dem.	32	0	0
2. LORE, ELMER E.....	Dem.	32	0	0
3. PELLETIER, JOHN B.....	Dem.	32	0	0
4. WAGNER, CHARLES J.....	Dem.	32	0	0
5. PATTERSON, ELLIS E.....	Rep.	31	0	1
6. ANDERSON, H. DEWEY.....	Rep.	31	1	0
7. CASSIDY, JAMES M.....	Dem.	31	1	0
8. GEYER, LEE E.....	Dem.	31	1	0
9. GILBERT, WILBUR F.....	Dem.	31	1	0
10. GLOVER, A. FRANKLIN.....	Dem.	31	1	0
11. HUNT, CHARLES A.....	Dem.	31	1	0
12. McCARTHY, JOHN D.....	Dem.	30	1	1
13. REAVES, FRED.....	Dem.	30	1	1
14. ROSENTHAL, BEN.....	Dem.	29	0	3
15. CLARK, JOHN G.....	Dem.	29	1	2
16. VOIGT, ERNEST O.....	Dem.	29	1	2
17. RICHIE, PAUL A.....	Dem.	29	2	1
18. HAWKINS, AUGUSTUS F.....	Dem.	28	0	3
19. JONES, WILLIAM MOSELEY.....	Dem.	28	0	4
20. EVANS, RALPH W.....	Dem.	28	1	3
21. LAUGHLIN, FRANK D.....	Dem.	28	1	3
22. MEEHAN, HENRY P.....	Dem.	28	2	2
23. BURNS, MICHAEL J.....	Rep.	28	3	1
24. FLINT, GENE.....	Dem.	27	0	5
25. MALONEY, THOMAS A.....	Rep.	27	5	0
26. McMURRAY, PATRICK J.....	Dem.	24	2	6
27. GILMORE, JOSEPH P.....	Dem.	24	3	5
28. HEISINGER, S. L.....	Dem.	24	6	2
29. BOYLE, JAMES J.....	Dem.	24	7	1
30. HORNBLOWER, WILLIAM R.....	Rep.	23	2	7
31. WILLIAMSON, RAY.....	Rep.	23	5	4
32. TURNER, RODNEY L.....	Dem.	23	6	3
33. DESMOND, EARL D.....	Dem.	21	8	3
34. WEBER, CHARLES M.....	Ind.	20	8	4
35. NIELSEN, ROY J.....	Rep.	20	9	3
36. DONNELLY, HUGH P.....	Dem.	20	11	1
37. CRONIN, MELVYN I.....	Rep.	19	6	7
38. CROWLEY, ERNEST C.....	Dem.	18	7	7
39. MAYO, JESSE M.....	Rep.	18	11	3
40. WELSH, RALPH LOUIS.....	Dem.	16	3	13
41. DAWSON, KENNETH B.....	Rep.	16	11	5
42. O'DONNELL, JOHN H.....	Dem.	16	11	5
43. FULCHER, CLINTON J.....	Dem.	16	15	1

44.	BRENNAN, JAMES F.....	Dem.	15	9	8
45.	COTTRELL, C. C.....	Rep.	15	14	3
46.	MILLER, ELEANOR.....	Rep.	15	15	2
47.	WATERS, FRANK J.....	Rep.	14	12	6
48.	CHATTERS, FORD A.....	Rep.	14	14	4
49.	RILEY, HARRY B.....	Rep.	14	15	3
50.	KALLAM, CLIFFORD R.....	Dem.	14	16	2
51.	ANDREAS, GODFREY A.....	Dem.	13	10	9
52.	PETERSON, FREDERICK.....	Rep.	13	11	8
53.	MORGAN, GEOFFREY F.....	Rep.	13	15	4
54.	JOHNSON, GARDINER.....	Rep.	13	19	0
55.	THORP, JAMES E.....	Rep.	12	12	8
56.	McBRIDE, JAMES J.....	Dem.	12	17	3
57.	STREAM, CHARLES W.....	Rep.	12	18	2
58.	DELAPE, T. H.....	Rep.	12	19	1
59.	CRAIG, EDWARD.....	Rep.	12	20	0
60.	MARTIN, FRANK G.....	Rep.	12	20	0
61.	SCUDDER, HUBERT B.....	Rep.	10	17	5
62.	CUNNINGHAM, THOMAS J.....	Rep.	10	18	4
63.	WALLACE, RALPH W.....	Rep.	10	18	4
64.	ROBERTSON, ALFRED W.....	Dem.	10	21	1
65.	WALKER, CLARENCE R.....	Rep.	10	22	0
66.	CORWIN, GORDON W.....	Rep.	9	20	3
67.	GARIBALDI, JAMES D.....	Dem.	7	15	10
68.	FRAZIER, J. E.....	Rep.	7	20	5
69.	FISHER, CHARLES W.....	Rep.	7	24	1
70.	MINARD, CLAUDE.....	Rep.	7	25	0
71.	LATHAM, E. V.....	Rep.	6	20	6
72.	LYON, CHARLES W.....	Rep.	6	20	6
73.	PHILLIPS, JOHN.....	Rep.	6	22	4
74.	UTT, JAMES B.....	Rep.	4	20	8
75.	PEYSER, JEFFERSON E.....	Rep.	4	21	7
76.	REDWINE, KENT H.....	Rep.	4	22	6
77.	WRIGHT, FRANK W.....	Rep.	4	23	5
78.	BREED, ARTHUR H., JR.....	Rep.	3	25	4
79.	EVANS, HERBERT J.....	Rep.	2	15	15
80.	FIELD, C. DON.....	Rep.	2	23	7

# **JOINT-LABOR LEGISLATIVE HEADQUARTERS**

(Maintained During Sessions of the Legislature)

**Rooms 527-528, Ochsner Building**

**719½ K Street, Sacramento, California**

Following is a list of organizations which coöperated in the maintenance of the Joint-Labor Legislative Headquarters throughout the Fifty-first session of the Legislature, together with names and addresses of their respective representatives:

## **CALIFORNIA STATE FEDERATION OF LABOR,**

Paul Scharrenberg, Secretary and Legislative Representative,  
525 Market Street, San Francisco.

## **STATE COUNCIL OF CARPENTERS,**

Bert P. Ward, Secretary, 72 North Second Street, San Jose.  
Don Cameron, Legislative Representative, 721 Geary St., San Francisco.

## **CALIFORNIA STATE THEATRICAL FEDERATION,**

Anthony L. Noriega, Secretary-Treasurer,  
230 Jones Street, San Francisco.

## **BROTHERHOOD OF LOCOMOTIVE FIREMEN & ENGINEMEN,**

George F. Irvine, Chairman, California State Legislative Board,  
929 Pacific Building, San Francisco.

## **BROTHERHOOD OF RAILROAD TRAINMEN,**

Harry See, State Representative California Legislative Board,  
844 Pacific Building, San Francisco.

## **ORDER OF RAILWAY CONDUCTORS,**

W. G. Welt, Vice-Chairman and Legislative Representative,  
California Legislative Board,  
655 Thirty-fifth Avenue, San Francisco.

## **BROTHERHOOD OF LOCOMOTIVE ENGINEERS,**

Fred E. Reynolds, Local Chairman and Legislative Representative,  
603 Morse Street, San Jose.

## **SAN FRANCISCO LABOR COUNCIL,**

John A. O'Connell, Secretary,  
Labor Temple, 2940 Sixteenth Street, San Francisco.

## **CENTRAL LABOR COUNCIL OF LOS ANGELES,**

J. W. Buzzell, Secretary,  
Labor Temple, 538 Maple Avenue, Los Angeles.

## **WE NEVER FORGET**

**“My advice to workingmen is this: If you want power in this country, if you want to make yourselves felt; if you do not want your children to wait long years before they have the bread on the table they ought to have; the opportunities in life they ought to have; if you don’t want to wait yourselves, write your banner so that every political trimmer can read it. ‘We Never Forget!’ If you launch the arrow of sarcasm at labor, we never forget; if there is a division in Congress, and you throw your vote in the wrong scale, we never forget. You may go down on your knees and say, ‘I am sorry I did the act,’ and we will say, ‘It will avail you in Heaven, but on this side of the grave, never!’”—Wendell Phillips.**